

Table 1
ECERS-R scores for Turkish and North Carolina Classrooms

Region	Mean (SD)	<i>t</i> (df = 38)	<i>p</i> ¹	Cohen's <i>d</i> (effect size)
<i>ECERS-R total score</i>				
Turkey	4.7 (1.09)	- 3.41	.002**	1.11
North Carolina	5.7 (0.83)			
<i>ECERS-R subscales</i>				
<i>Space and furnishings</i>				
Turkey	4.5 (1.34)	- 2.21	.033*	0.71
North Carolina	5.4 (1.03)			
<i>Personal care</i>				
Turkey	4.5 (1.31)	- 2.40	.022*	0.77
North Carolina	5.5 (1.24)			
<i>Language-reasoning</i>				
Turkey	6.0 (1.25)	0.005	.996	
North Carolina	6.0 (1.23)			
<i>Activities</i>				
Turkey	4.4 (1.23)	- 2.66	.011*	0.86
North Carolina	5.4 (1.28)			
<i>Interactions</i>				
Turkey	6.2 (1.43)	- 0.77	.444	
North Carolina	6.6 (0.62)			
<i>Program structure</i>				
Turkey	3.1 (1.22)	- 8.25	.000***	2.67
North Carolina	6.1 (1.10)			
<i>Parents and staff</i>				
Turkey	3.8 (1.23)	- 4.37	.000***	1.41
North Carolina	5.5 (1.22)			

Bolded probability levels indicate statistical significance *p*¹ probability level * < .05; ** < .01; ***<.001